

# LOGOS: TENSE NOTIONS

## 1. Future Tenses

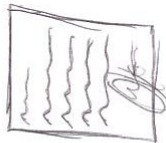
### FUTURE TENSES

#### MAKING DECISIONS



I think I  
will have another  
Cup of tea.

#### ANNOUNCEMENTS



A new law will  
be decided on soon.

#### PREDICTIONS



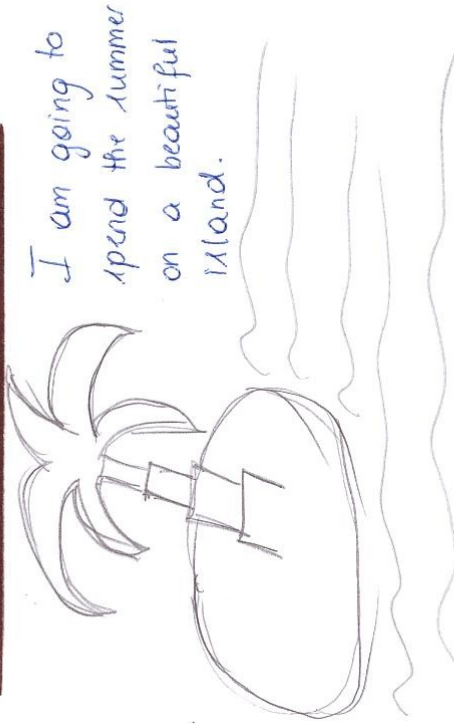
I think it will  
rain in the  
afternoon.

#### INTERPRETING SIGNS



I am going to  
be five minutes too  
late at university.

#### INTENTIONS / PLANS



I am going to  
spend the summer  
on a beautiful  
island.

## 2. Present Tenses

### PRESENT SIMPLE

#### PRESENT STATES



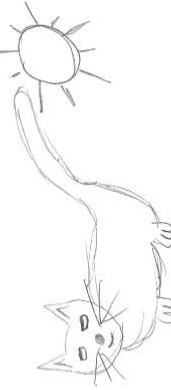
I love butterflies.

#### ROUTINES



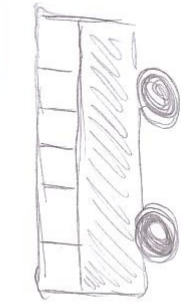
I brush my teeth every day.

#### PRESENT EVENTS



The cat lies in the sun.

#### ARRANGEMENTS



The bus leaves at 3 o'clock.

### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

#### PRESENT ACTIVITIES



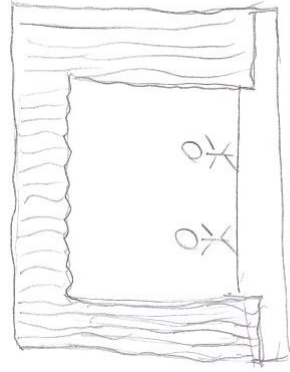
I am reading now.

#### PRESENT CHANGES



I am becoming faster every day.

#### ARRANGED ACTIVITIES



I am going to the theatre tonight.

### 3. Present Perfect Tense

Vanessa Kainer  
Communicative Grammar  
SS 2013

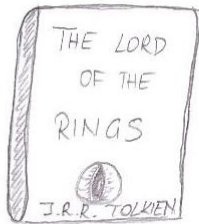
# Present Perfect Tense

## 1. EXPERIENCE

I have been to Africa three times.

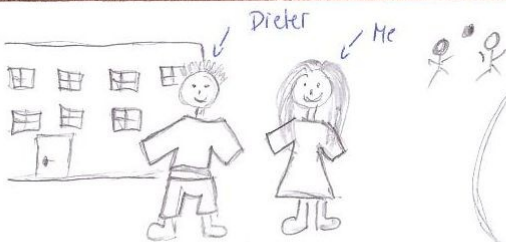


## 2. CHANGES & COMPLETION

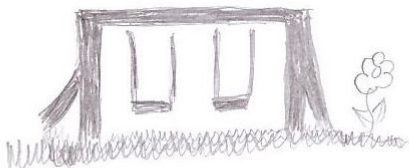


"The Lord of the Rings" is the best book I have ever read.

## 3. DURATION OF STATE



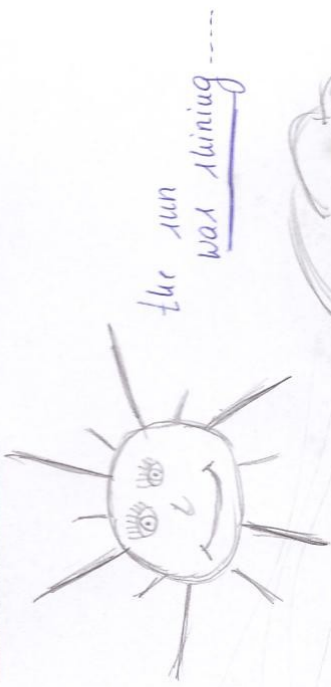
We have been best friends since we were in kindergarden.



#### 4. Past Simple and Past Continuous

### PAST SIMPLE vs. PAST CONTINUOUS

a warm summer - breeze was blowing - - - - -



- - - and I jumped into the lake!

